



# ADRIATIC AND IONIAN PORTS: Maritime traffic in 2008, and european policies

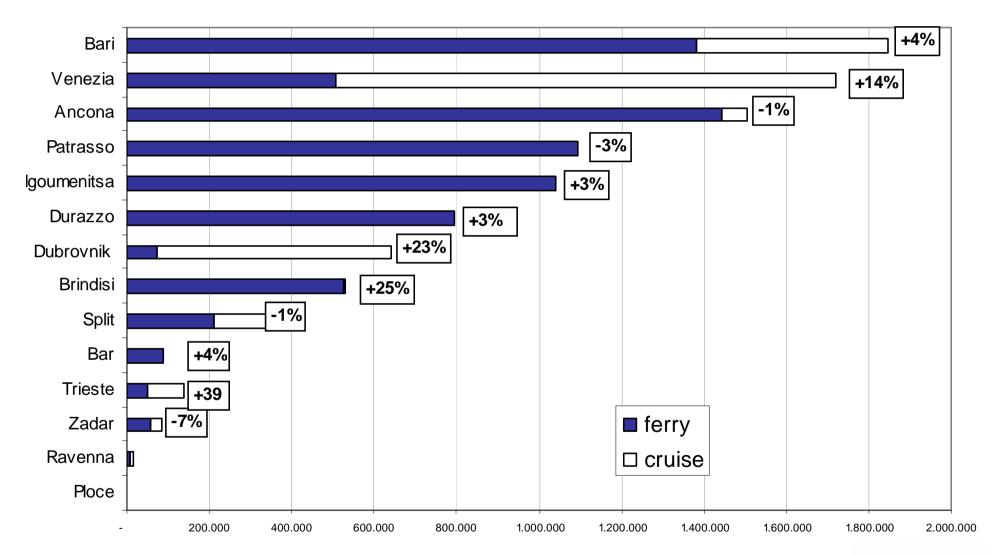
Ida Simonella

## www.istao.it



TRAFFIC AND TRENDS PORTS AND ECONOMIC CRISIS EUROPEAN POLICIES

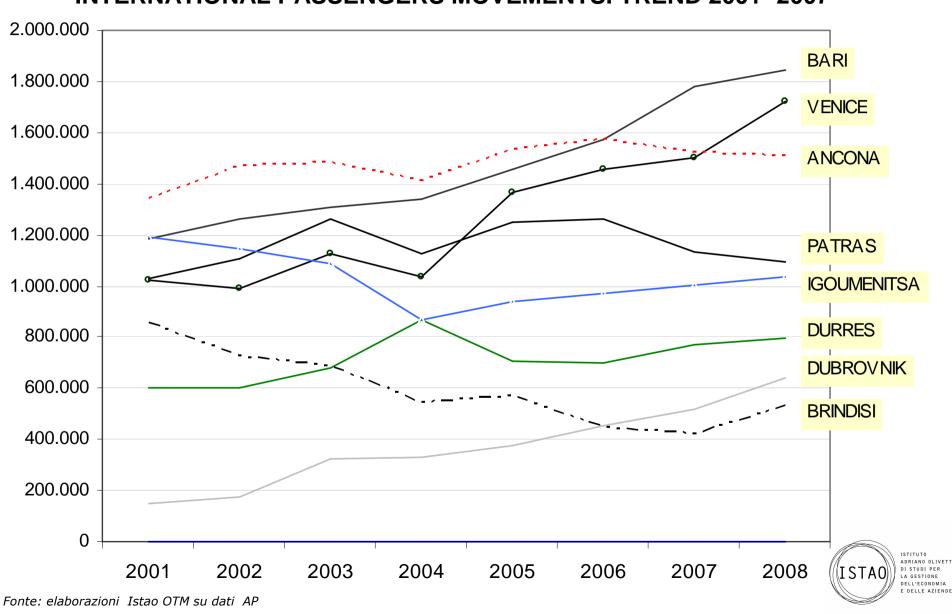
## **A-I PORTS: INTERNATIONAL PASSENGER MOVEMENTS 2008**





## **A-I PORTS: TRENDS**

#### INTERNATIONAL PASSENGERS MOVEMENTS. TREND 2001- 2007



## **CRUISE TRAFFIC**

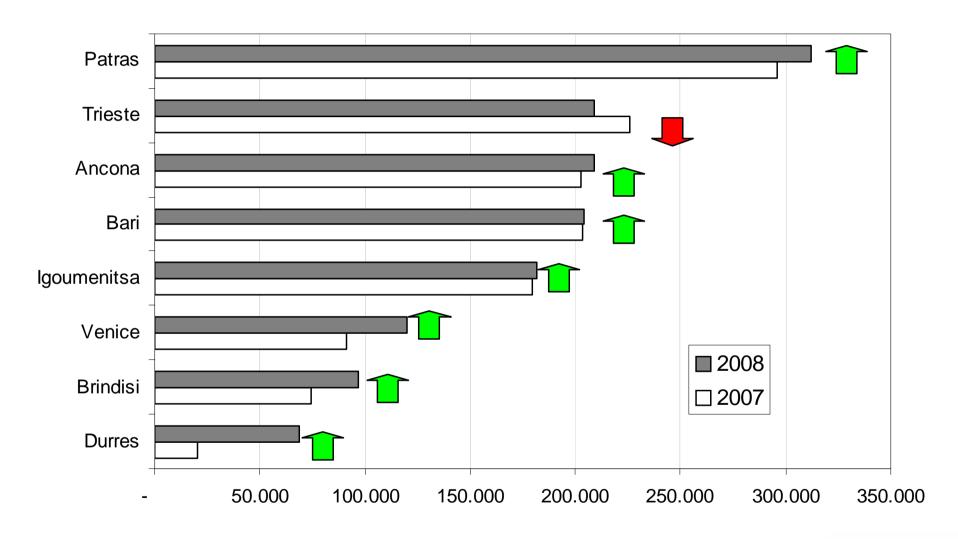
#### CRUISE PASSENGERS (embarking, disembarking, transit) - TREND 2001- 2008

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Venezia	677.990	815.153	885.664	1.003.529	1.215.088
Var	-2%	20%	9%	13%	21%
Dubrovnik	260.801	297.466	367.321	435.486	569.117
Var	0%	14%	23%	19%	31%
Bari	262.888	277.979	303.388	351.897	465.739
Var	23%	6%	9%	16%	32%
Split	34.134	47.315	46.999	99.281	124.871
Var	-26%	39%	-1%	111%	26%
Trieste			40.286	54.755	87.740
Var				36%	60%
Ancona	4.949	39.638	18.916	48.652	61.423
	1523%	701%	-52%	157%	26%

Cruise is the fastest growing segment (+20% in 2007 and + 26% in 2008) in the Adriatic and Ionian main ports.

Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

## TRUCK AND TRAILERS IN ADRIATIC AND IONIAN PORTS

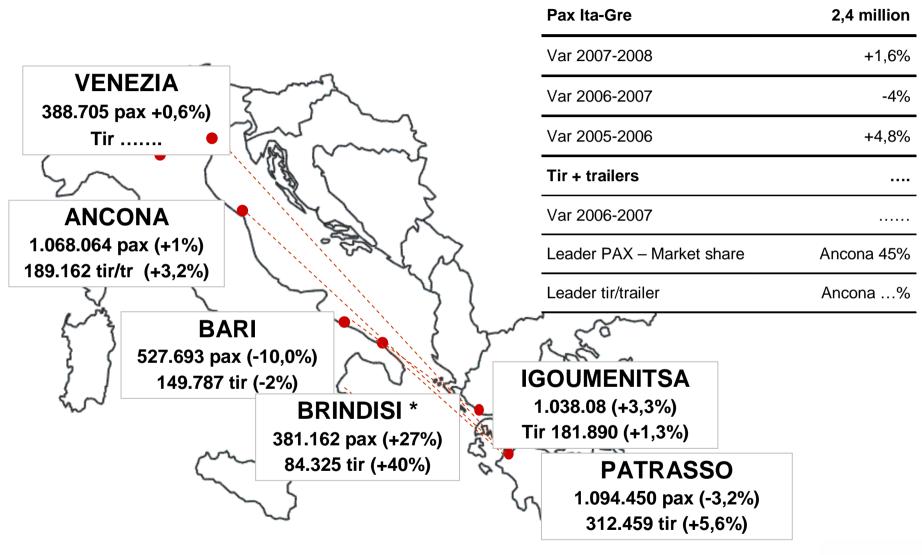


\*\*\* Venezia estimated

Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP



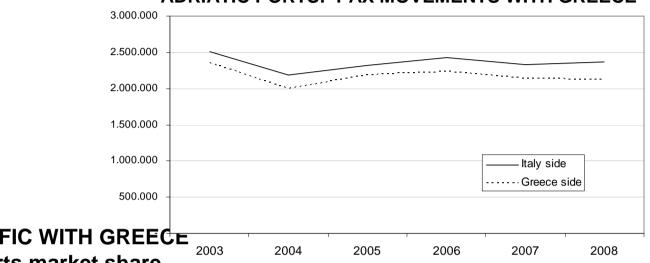
#### **INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT TOWARD AND FROM GREECE - 2008 -**





## INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT TOWARD AND FROM GREECE

#### ADRIATIC PORTS: PAX MOVEMENTS WITH GREECE



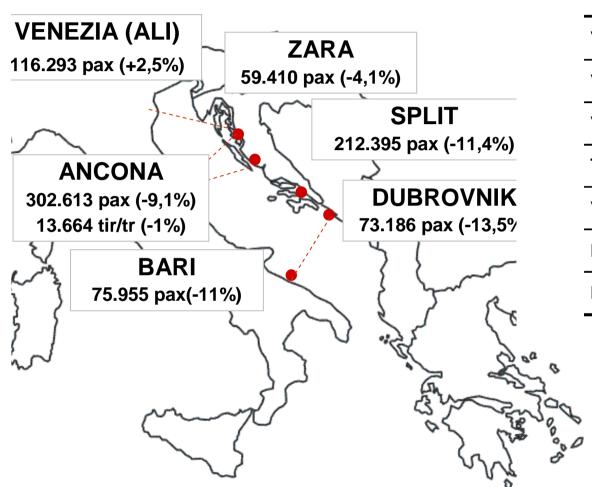
## PASSENGERS TRAFFIC WITH GREECE Italian Adriatic ports market share

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Ancona	40%	42%	45%	46%	45%	45%
Bari	16%	16%	19%	21%	25%	22%
Brindisi	21%	22%	17%	14%	13%	16%
Venezia	14%	11%	19%	19%	17%	16%
Trieste	9%	9%	0%	0%	0%	0%
tot Italia	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%



Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

#### **INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT TOWARD AND FROM CROATIA – 2008**

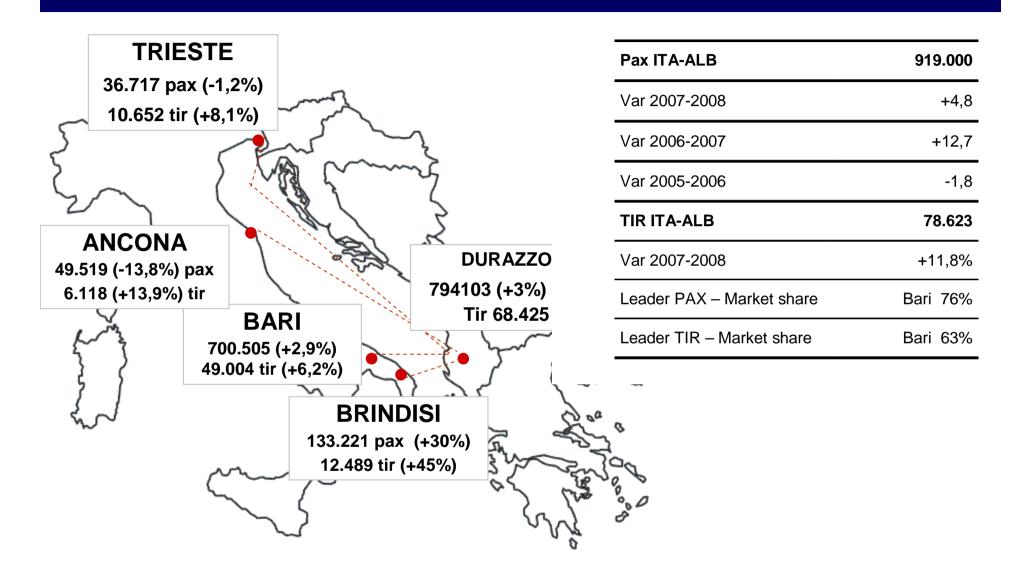


Pax ITA-CRO main ports	495.000
Var 2007-2008	-7%
Var 2006-2007	-4,5%
Var. 2005-2006	-3%
TIR ITA-CRO	14.000
Var 2007-2008	-1%
Leader PAX – Market share	Ancona 61%
Leader TIR – Market share	Ancona 97%



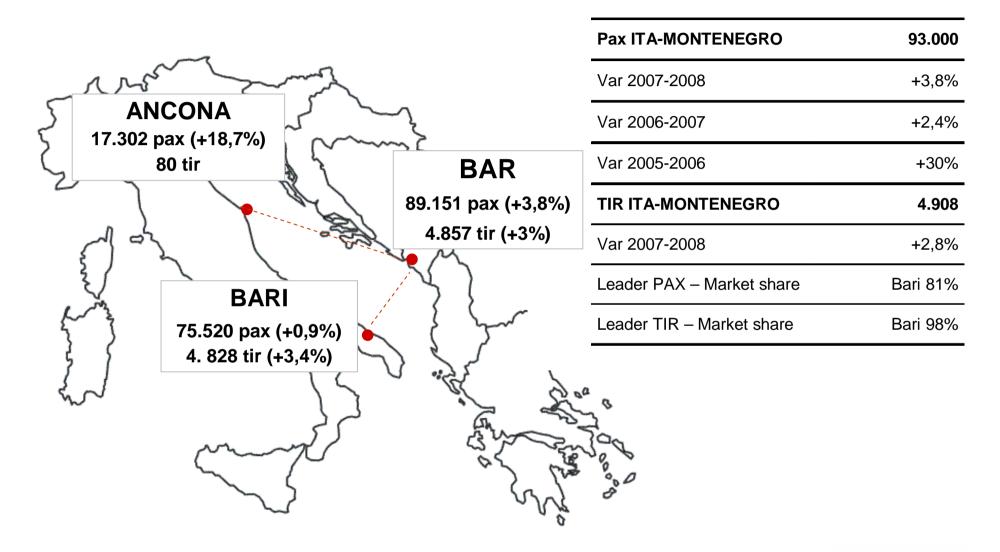
Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

#### **INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT TOWARD AND FROM ALBANIA – 2008**





#### **INTERNATIONAL MOVEMENT TOWARD AND FROM MONTENEGRO- 2008**



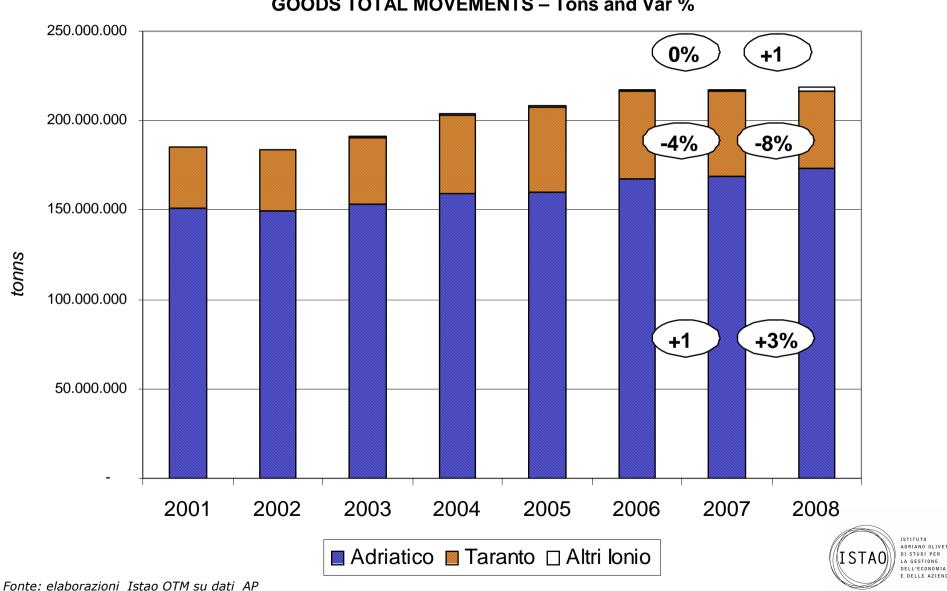


Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

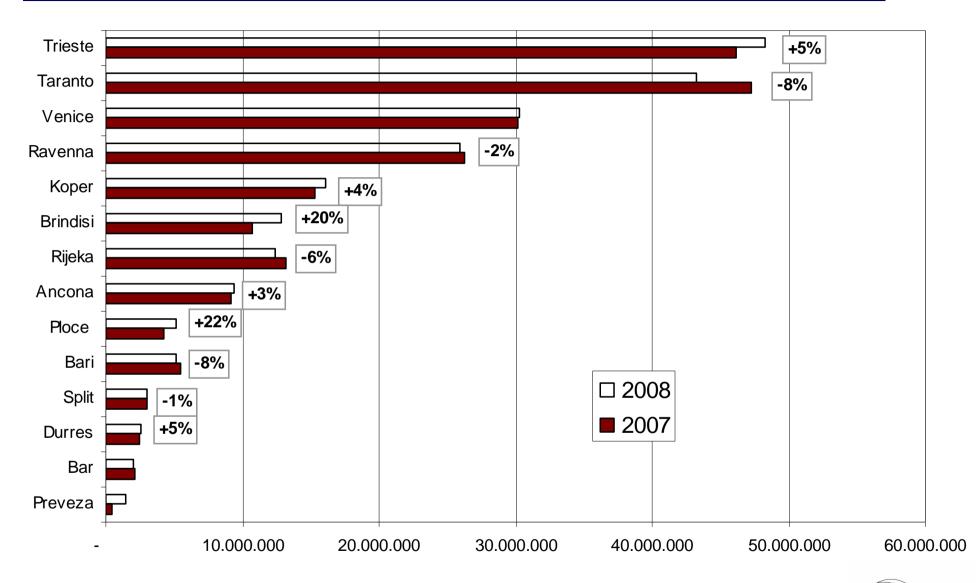
## **GOODS TOTAL MOVEMENTS**

219 Mil of tons in 2008

**GOODS TOTAL MOVEMENTS – Tons and Var %** 



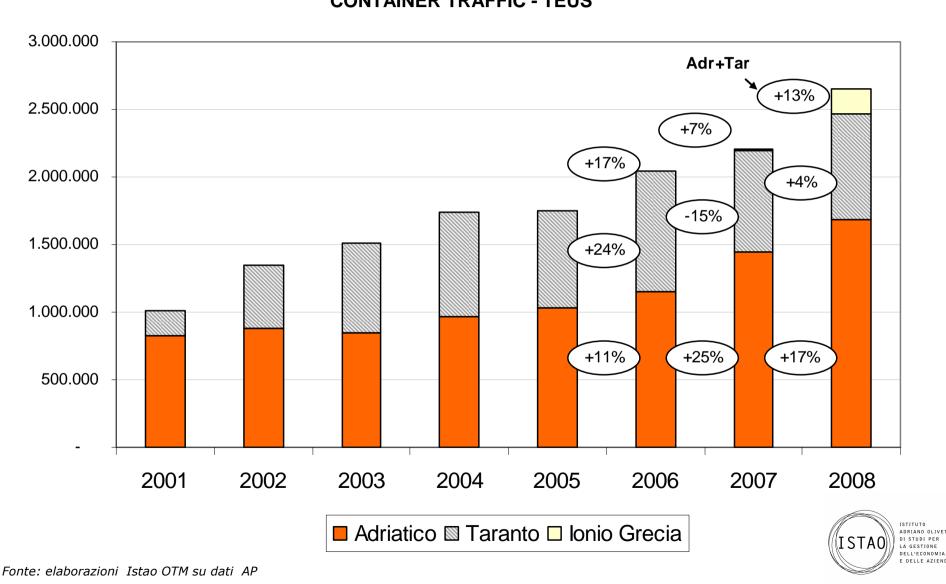
## **GOODS TOTAL MOVEMENTS: PORTS**





## **CONTAINER MOVEMENTS IN A-I AREA**

## Adriatic (1.686.000 teus) + Taranto (787.000 teus) + Greek ionian ports CONTAINER TRAFFIC - TEUS



## **PORTS - CONTAINER MOVEMENTS 2007 - 2008**

#### **CONTAINER TRAFFIC - in .teus**

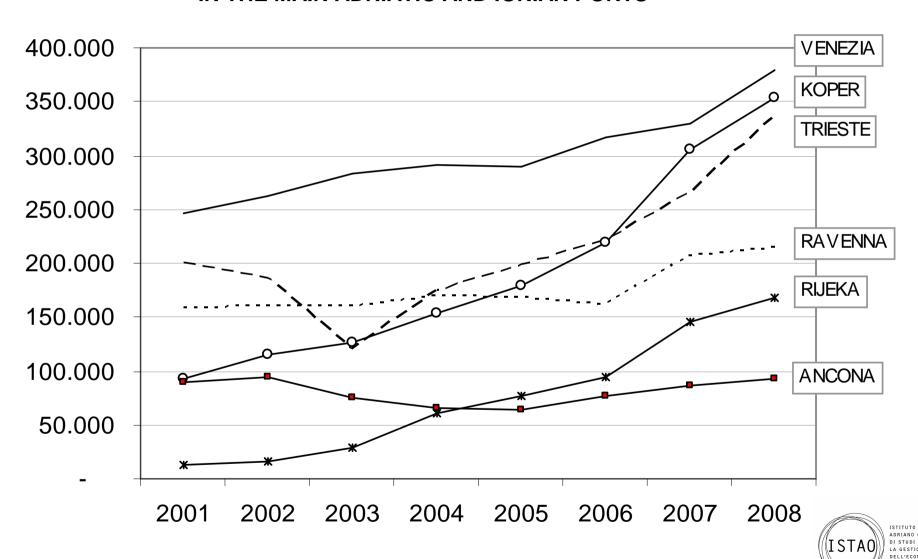
	2007	2008	Var %
Taranto	755.934	786.655	+4%
Venezia	329.512	379.072	+15%
Koper	305.648	353.880	+16%
Trieste	265.863	335.943	+26%
Ravenna	206.580	214.324	+4%
Astakos	6.000	180.000	nd
Rijeka	145.040	168.761	+16%
Ancona	87.193	92.068	+6%
Bar	27.095	43.708	+61%
Ploce	29.385	35.163	+20%



Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

## **CONTAINER TRAFFIC TREND**

## CONTAINER TRAFFIC TEU IN THE MAIN ADRIATIC AND IONIAN PORTS



Fonte: elaborazioni Istao OTM su dati AP

- TRAFFIC AND TRENDS
- PORTS AND ECONOMIC CRISIS
- EUROPEAN POLICIES

#### THE ANALYSIS

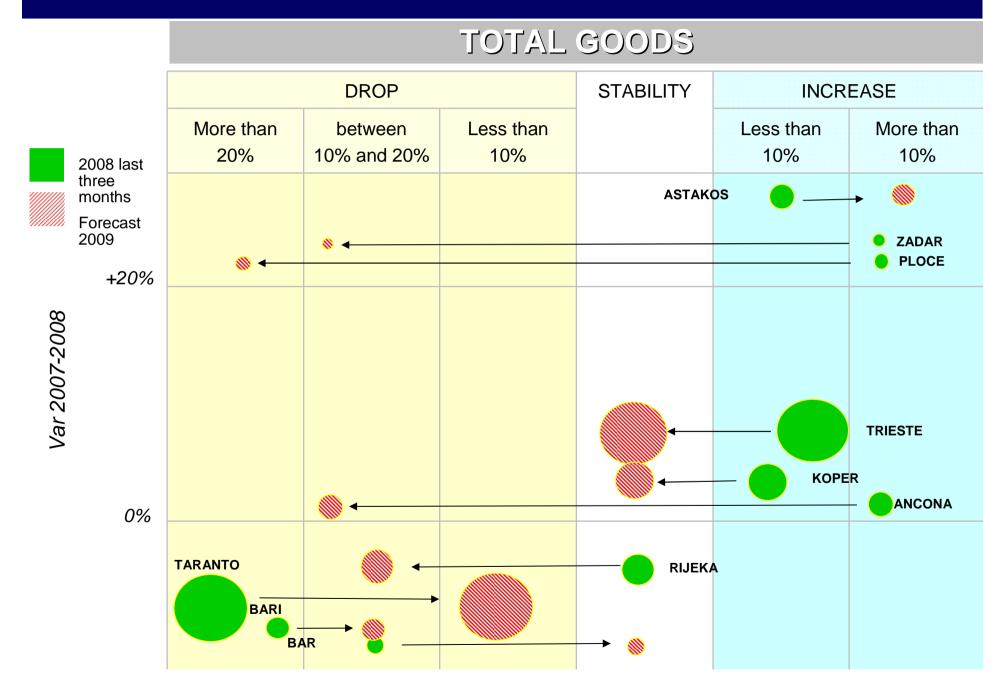
#### AIMS

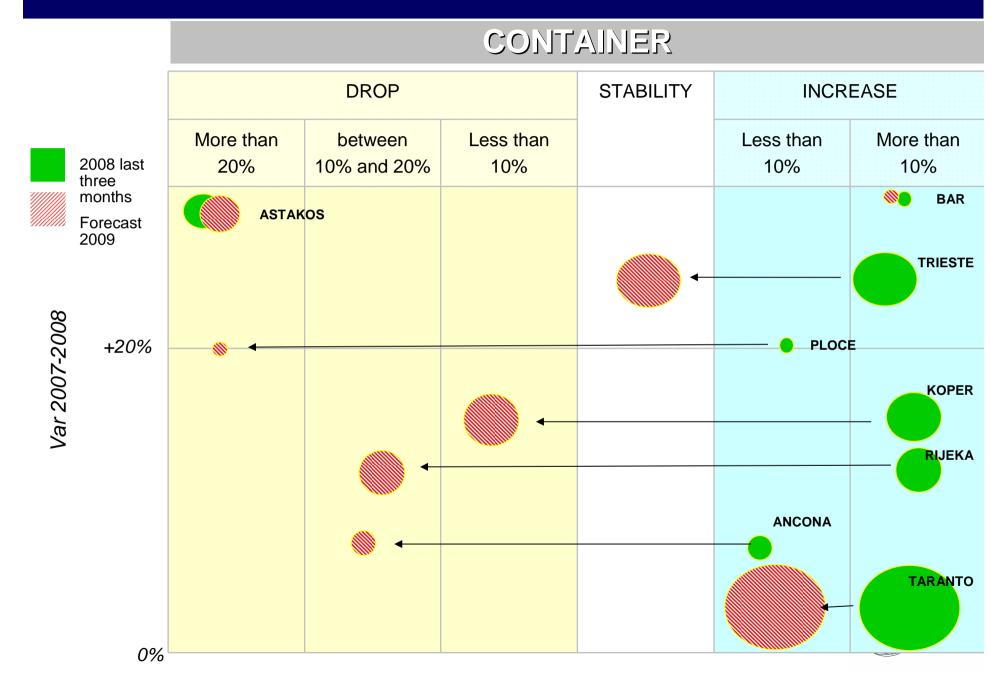
- A general overview about maritime traffic trends during the first phase of the economic downturn (last two months in 2008);
- First forecasts about ports' traffic in 2009 and about the evolution of the competitive setting.

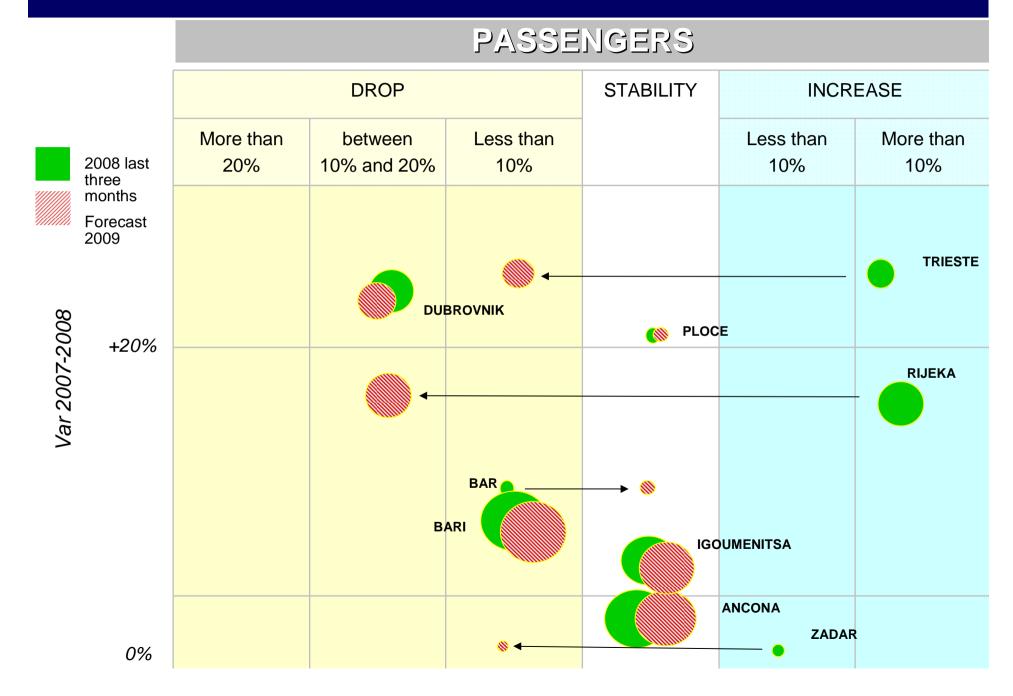
#### **METHODOLOGY**

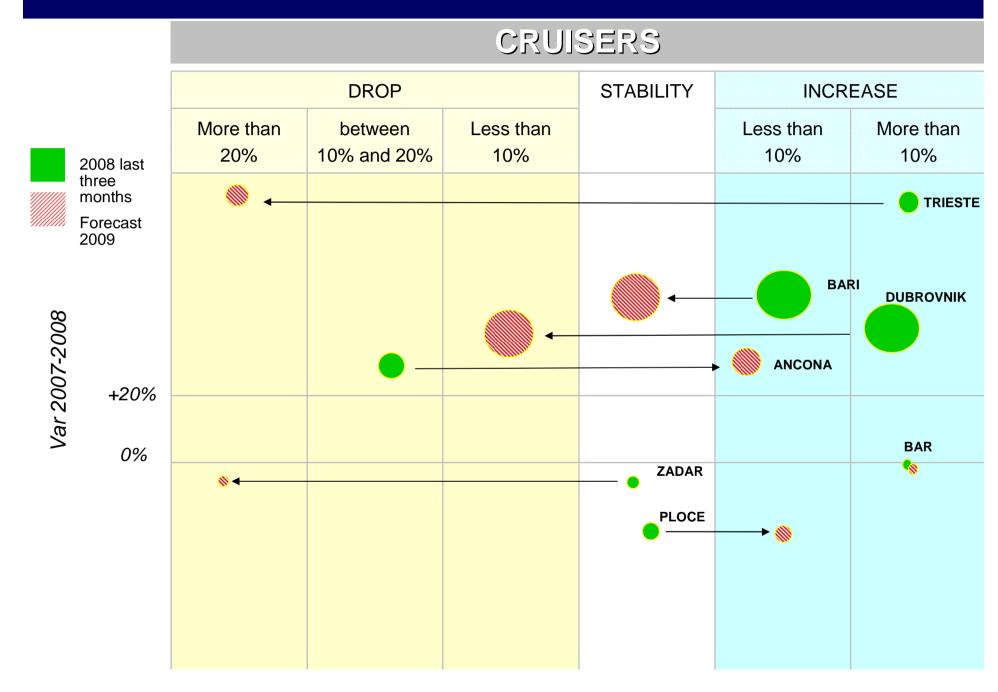
Questions about the competitive setting to the Port Authorities of the area.











## **CRISIS AND STRATEGIES**

Has the current global crisis influenced the generalized reduction of freight costs?

YES: 13 (tot. 16)

If yes, could you please show us the average riduction?

	N.
Up to 10%	5
Between 10% and 30%	3
Between 30% and 50%	4
More than 50%	0
тот.	12



## **CRISIS AND STRATEGIES**

Do you think the global economics crisis will force the shipping companies to rationalize the number and the frequency of the lines and the ports of call?

YES: 14 (tot. 16)

If you think so, do you believe this strategies will concern the Mediterranean area as well?

YES: 14 (tot. 16)

Which Mediterranean areas do you think will be particularly subjected to rebounds

	Citations
All the Maditerranean areas	5
East Med	3
Adriatic	2
Tirrenic area	1
Nord Africa	1
West Mediterranean	0

## **CRISIS AND STRATEGIES**

Have you noticed any direct effect in this sense (or do you think this will happen in the next months? YES: 12 (tot. 16)

	Cit.
Elimination of shipping lines	2
Reduction of scheduled ports of call	8
Other	1

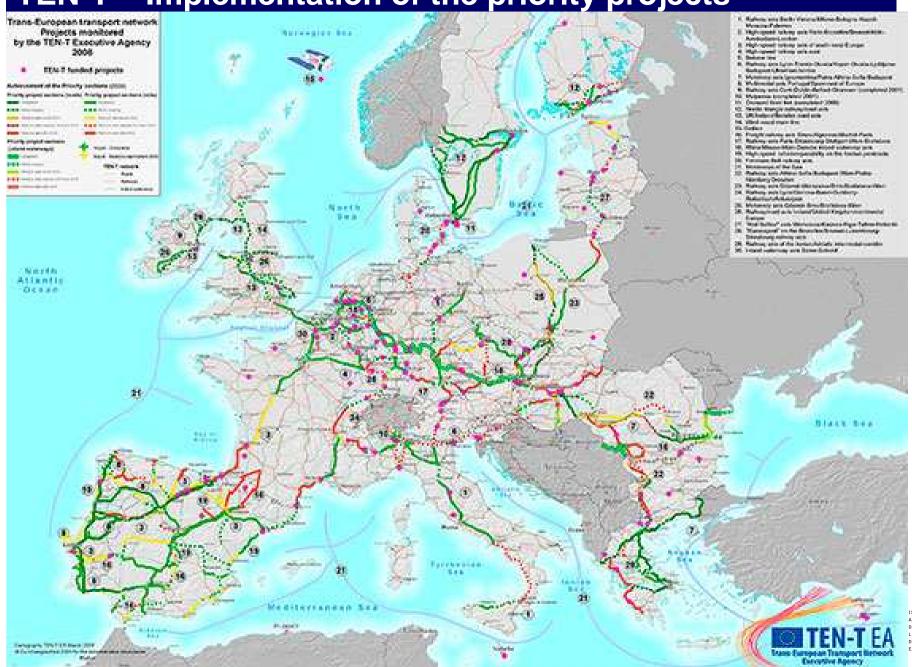
Is your company to undertake or has already undertaken a specific strategy to overcome the global crisis? YES: 12 (tot. 16)

	Cit.
Service tariffs cut	3
Rationalization of costs	6
Human resources made redundant	1
Investment plan review	7



TRAFFIC AND TRENDS PORTS AND ECONOMIC CRISIS EUROPEAN POLICIES

## **TEN-T** – Implementation of the priority projects



ISTITUTO
ADRIANO OLIVETT:
DI STUDI PER
LA GESTIONE
DELL'ECONOMIA
E DELLE AZIENDE

## **TEN-T – PROJECT N. 6: Implementation**

2025

Estimated fulfillment

PP. N 7	Total
Lenght of the PP in Km	1.688
Works ongoing	9,4%
Works completed	11,3%
Works to be started	79%

PP. N 7	In Mil €
TOTAL COSTs IN Mil €	60.742
Total inv. Before 2007	7.827
Investment 2007-2013	10.428
Remaining investment	42.487
	(70%)

PRIORITY AXIS N° 6 May 2008 Trans-European transport network Achievement of the Priority projects RAILWAY AXIS LYON-TRIESTE-DIVAÇA/KOPER-DIVAÇA-LJUBLJANA-BUDAPEST-UKRAINIAN BORDER Completed

IIII Works engoing

Works to start before 2010 IIII Works to start between 2010 and 2013

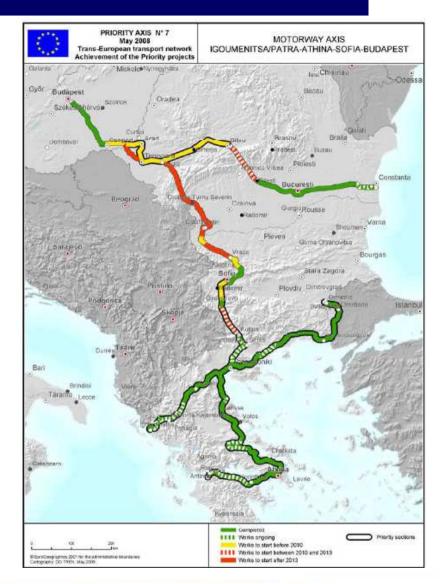
Completed: 190 km

## TEN-T – PROJECT N. 7: Implementation

Estimated fulfillment 2020

PP. N 7	Total
Lenght of the PP in Km	3.333
Works ongoing	18,3%
Works completed	47,8%
Works to be started	33,9%

PP. N 7	In Mil €
TOTAL COSTs IN Mil €	14.928
Total inv. Before 2007	10.051
Investment 2007-2013	4.728
Remaining investment	150
	(0%)



## TEN-T – PROJECT N. 29: Implementation

Estimated fulfillment 2019

PP. N 7	Total
Lenght of the PP in Km	606
Works ongoing	0%
Works completed	0%
Works to be started	100%

PP. N 7	In Mil €
TOTAL COSTs IN Mil €	4.308
Total inv. Before 2007	81
Investment 2007-2013	1.074
Remaining investment	3.153
	(73%)



Completed: 0 km

#### **PP 21 – Motorways of the sea and MARCO POLO PROGRAMME**

for projects which shift freight transport from the road to sea, rail and inland waterways

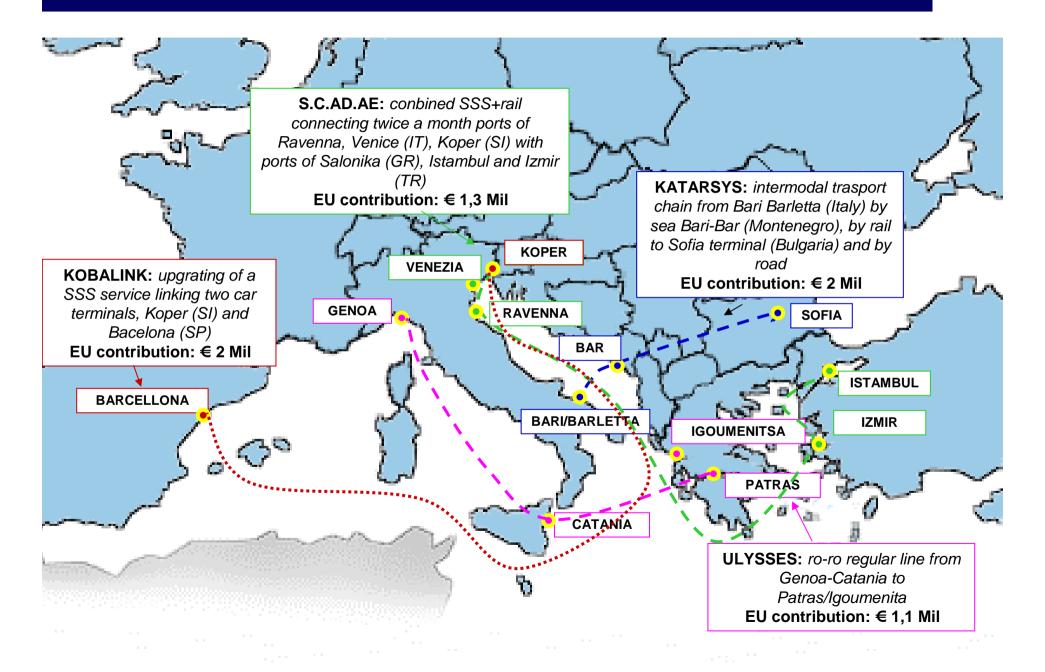


#### 2009 Call for proposals

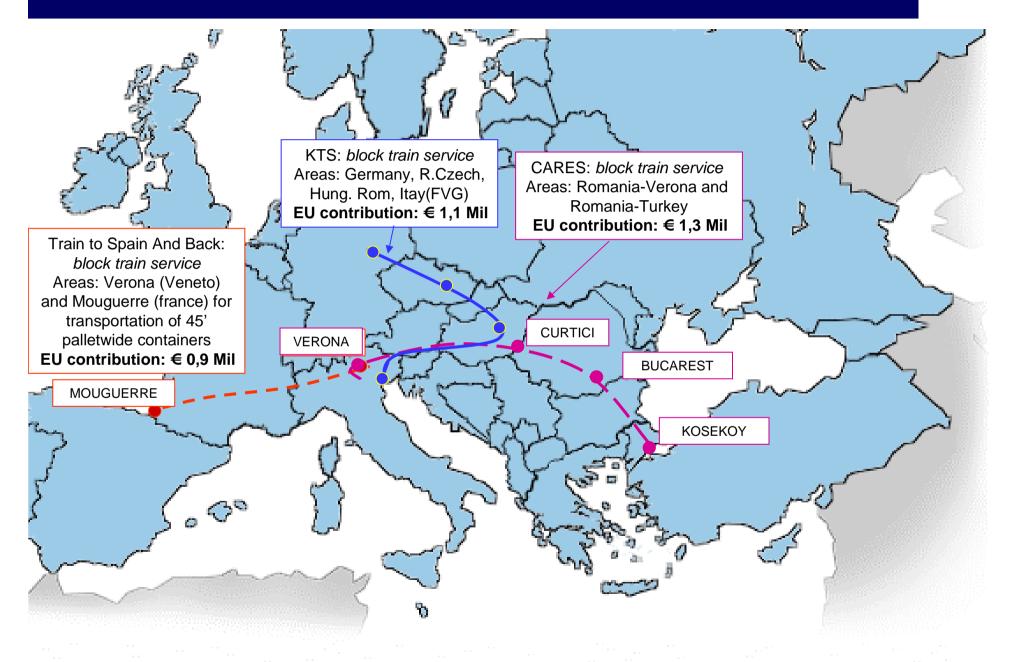
- Some € 62 million are available, supporting between 35% and 50% of the eligible project costs.
- The deadline to submit project proposals is 8 May 2009.
- Only commercial undertakings (possibly owned by public administrations) from the EU, Norway, Iceland, Liechtenstein and Croatia can apply.
- Usually, the project must involve at least two partner organisations from two eligible countries. One-applicant projects are an exception. Pure infrastructure projects, research & development projects and studies are not eligible.



## 2008 - FINANCED PROJECTS A-I: SHIPPING...



## 2008 - FINANCED PROJECTS A-I: ...AND RAIL



#### TEN-T – A POLICY REVIEW

"Since the drafting of the TEN-T guidelines in 1996, the social, political and economical context has changed considerably. Europe's growing global role, the globalisation of our economy, the fight against climate change, the geographical extension of the EU and the need to build good connections with its neighbours are just some of the challenges that have to be tackled, meaning that a more fundamental review of TEN-T policy is necessary".

14-15 october 2008

TEN-T Days

February 2009

GREEN PAPER "TEN T POLICY
REVIEW -towards a better integrated
transeuropean transport network at
the service of the common transport
policy

**Public consultation** 

The results of this consultation will be taken into consideration by the Commission in the elaboration of possible legislative and other proposals. The main legislative proposal expected to come out of the Green Paper process concerns a revision of the Community Guidelines for the development of the trans-European A0 legislative proposals. The revision of the Community Guidelines for the development of the trans-European A0 legislative proposals. The revision of the Community Guidelines for the development of the trans-European A0 legislative proposals.



## **CONCLUSIONS (1)**

- Maritime traffics have globally increased during 2008;
- On the passengers side, the high rate of increase is due to the cruise segment. Leaders are Bari and Venice, where cruise share on the global passengers movement is higher than the other ports;
- Boats segment is more steady and the biggest ports (Ancona, Patras and Igoumenitsa) increased at a low rate.
- On the freights side, in 2008 containers continued to increase quickly. Venice is still the leader, but its volumes are quite the same than Koper and Trieste; container are strongly focused on the North Adriatic ports.

## **CONCLUSIONS (2)**

- Other goods movements are less regular and forecasts for 2009 have pointed out a pessimist trend. The expected downturn is due to the general economic crisis and to the shift toward containers for freight maritime traffic;
- Forecasts are more optimistic for cruise and container segments; cruise movements will continue to increase, even if at a lowest rate.

## **CONCLUSIONS (3)**

- European programmes about the Adriatic and Ionian basins are at a different level of implementation;
- Motorways of the Sea have been at the centre of the attention in 2008. Marco Polo II has already financed some services that interest the Adriatic and Ionian basin;
- Among the Pot Authorities, only Marche Region and Ancona are not interested by any EU project or initiative;
- EU started public consultations for a revision of the TEN-T plan; this is the best moment to make marginalised area instances emerge at the level of institutional discussion.

## Thank you

#### Ida Simonella

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